

HSK Writing Workbook

HSK 6

150 new writing characters · 700 in total

Official 2025 HSK writing list

Trace first, then write from memory.

Recalled means you have written the character once from memory. It is not a claim of long-term mastery.

What's inside

- Progress checklist — one line per character, with Practiced and Recalled boxes.
- Practice pages — an example character, pinyin, meaning, and eight practice grids.
- Self-test pages — pinyin and meaning hints with blank grids, for writing from memory.

Name / Date _____

Scan to practice this level
online.



Progress checklist

Tick Practiced after tracing or writing a character once; tick Recalled after writing it once from memory.

岸	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	氛	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	拦	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	坛	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled
昂	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	奉	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	牢	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	吐	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled
拔	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	辅	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	雷	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	吞	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled
摆	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	肝	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	劣	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	托	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled
悲	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	岗	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	轮	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	亡	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled
奔	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	攻	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	迈	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	委	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled
编	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	巩	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	麦	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	谓	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled
兵	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	孤	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	盲	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	沃	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled
财	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	股	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	贸	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	乌	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled
仓	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	骨	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	妙	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	吓	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled
侧	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	拐	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	灭	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	雄	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled
策	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	官	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	纳	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	旬	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled
肠	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	贯	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	泥	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	讯	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled
畅	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	归	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	拟	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	讶	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled
抄	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	龟	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	扭	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	炎	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled
臣	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	轨	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	盼	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	央	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled
尘	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	罕	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	抛	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	仰	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled
呈	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	旱	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	泡	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	仪	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled
愁	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	恨	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	佩	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	异	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled
串	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	宏	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	披	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	抑	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled
闯	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	幻	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	贫	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	英	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled
纯	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	皇	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	坡	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	忧	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled
匆	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	击	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	迫	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	予	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled
寸	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	饥	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	扑	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	晕	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled
呆	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	吉	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	朴	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	匀	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled
诞	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	夹	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	启	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	孕	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled
岛	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	尖	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	枪	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	灾	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled
德	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	肩	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	瞧	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	扎	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled
抵	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	杰	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	圈	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	宅	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled
吊	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	戒	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	券	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	仗	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled
顶	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	劲	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	丧	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	枝	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled
夺	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	井	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	杀	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	肿	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled
恶	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	径	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	闪	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	州	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled
帆	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	纠	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	尚	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	妆	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled
凡	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	刊	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	舌	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	庄	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled
犯	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	抗	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	审	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	壮	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled
妨	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	夸	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	寿	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled			
肺	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	兰	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled	汰	☐ Practiced	☐ Recalled			

岸 àn
beach, coast, shore

岸	岸		

昂 áng
to rise; proud, bold, upright

昂	昂		

拔 bá
to uproot, to pull out; to select, to promote

拔	拔		

摆 bǎi
to arrange, to display; pendulum, swing

摆	摆		

悲 bēi
sorrow, sadness, grief; to be sorry

悲	悲		

奔 bēn
to rush about; to run, to flee

奔	奔		

编 biān
to knit, to weave; to arrange, to compile

编	编		

兵 bīng
soldier; troops, an army; warlike

兵	兵		

财 cái
riches, wealth, valuables

财	财		

仓 cāng
granary, barn; cabin, berth

仓	仓		

侧

cè

side; to slant, to lean, to incline

侧	侧		

策

cè

to urge, to whip; method, plan, policy

策	策		

肠

cháng

intestines; emotions; sausage

肠	肠		

畅

chàng

freely, smoothly; unrestrained

畅	畅		

抄

chāo

copy, plagiarism; to confiscate, to seize

抄	抄		

臣

chén

minister, statesman, official, vassal

臣	臣		

尘

chén

cinders, ashes, dust, dirt

尘	尘		

呈

chéng

to petition, to submit; to appear, to show

呈	呈		

愁

chóu

anxious, worried

愁	愁		

串

chuàn

string; relatives; to conspire

串	串		

闯

chuǎng

to rush in, to charge in, to burst in

闯	闯		

纯

chún

pure, clean; simple, genuine

纯	纯		

匆

cōng

hastily, hurriedly, in a rush

匆	匆		

寸

cùn

inch; small, tiny

寸	寸		

呆

dāi

dull, simple, stupid

呆	呆		

诞

dàn

to give birth, to bear children; birth, birthday

诞	诞		

岛

dǎo

island

岛	岛		

德

dé

ethics, morality; compassion, kindness

德	德		

抵

dǐ

to resist; to arrive; mortgage

抵	抵		

吊

diào

to condole, to mourn, to pity; to hang

吊	吊		

顶

dǐng

top, summit, peak; to carry on the head

顶	顶		

夺

duó

to rob, to snatch, to take by force

夺	夺		

恶

è

bad, evil, wicked; to hate, to loathe; foul, nauseating

恶	恶		

帆

fān

boat; to sail

帆	帆		

凡

fán

any, every, all; common, ordinary

凡	凡		

犯

fàn

criminal; to violate, to commit a crime

犯	犯		

妨

fáng

damage, harm; to impede, to obstruct; to undermine

妨	妨		

肺

fèi

lungs

肺	肺		

氛

fēn

air; atmosphere

氛	氛		

奉

fèng

to offer, to respect, to server; to receive

奉	奉		

辅

fǔ

side road; to assist, to coach, to tutor

辅	辅		

肝

gān

liver

肝	肝		

岗

gǎng

post; position

岗	岗		

攻

gōng

to accuse; to assault; to criticize

攻	攻		

巩

gǒng

to bind, to guard, to strengthen; firm, secure, strong

巩	巩		

孤

gū

orphaned; alone, lonely, solitary

孤	孤		

股

gǔ

share, portion; thighs, haunches, rump

股	股		

骨

gǔ

bone; skeleton; frame, framework

骨	骨		

拐

guǎi

to kidnap, to abduct; to turn; crutch

拐	拐		

官

guān

official, public servant

官	官		

贯

guàn

to pierce, to string up; a string of 1000 coins

贯	贯		

归

guī

to return, to go back; to return to, to revert

归	归		

龟

guī

turtle, tortoise; cuckold

龟	龟		

轨

guǐ

track, rut, path

轨	轨		

罕

hǎn

rare, scarce; surname

罕	罕		

旱

hàn

dry; drought; desert

旱	旱		

恨

hèn

to dislike, to hate, to resent

恨	恨		

宏

hóng

great, spacious, vast, wide

宏	宏		

幻

huàn

fantasy, illusion, mirage; imaginary

幻	幻		

皇

huáng

royal, imperial; ruler, superior

皇	皇		

击

jī
to strike, to hit, to beat; to attack, to fight

击	击		

饥

jī
hungry, starving; hunger, famine

饥	饥		

吉

jí
lucky, propitious, good

吉	吉		

夹

jiá
to support; to be wedged between

夹	夹		

尖

jiān
sharp, pointed, acute; keen, shrewd

尖	尖		

肩

jiān
shoulders; to shoulder, to bear

肩	肩		

杰

jié
hero; heroic, outstanding

杰	杰		

戒

jiè
to warn, to admonish; to swear off, to avoid

戒	戒		

劲

jìn
strong, tough, unyielding; power, energy

劲	劲		

井

jǐng
well, mine shaft, pit

井	井		

径

jìng

path, diameter; straight, direct

径	径		

纠

jiū

tangled; to investigate, to unravel

纠	纠		

刊

kān

publication, periodical; to publish, to print

刊	刊		

抗

kàng

to defy, to fight, to resist

抗	抗		

夸

kuā

extravagant, luxurious; handsome

夸	夸		

兰

lán

orchid; elegant, graceful

兰	兰		

拦

lán

to block, to hinder, to obstruct

拦	拦		

牢

láo

pen, prison, stable; fast, firm, secure

牢	牢		

雷

léi

thunder; surname

雷	雷		

劣

liè

low-quality, inferior, bad

劣	劣		

轮

lún

wheel; to turn, to revolve; to recur

轮	轮		

迈

mài

old; to pass by, to take a stride

迈	迈		

麦

mài

wheat, barley, oats

麦	麦		

盲

máng

blind; shortsighted; unperceptive

盲	盲		

贸

mào

commerce, trade

贸	贸		

妙

miào

mysterious, subtle; clever, exquisite, wonderful

妙	妙		

灭

miè

to extinguish; to wipe out

灭	灭		

纳

nà

to adopt, to accept; to receive, to take

纳	纳		

泥

ní

mud, earth, clay; plaster, paste

泥	泥		

拟

nǐ

to draft, to plan; to intend

拟	拟		

扭

niǔ

to turn, to twist, to wrench; to grasp, to seize

扭	扭		

盼

pàn

to look, to gaze; to expect, to hope for

盼	盼		

抛

pāo

to abandon, to throw away; to fling, to toss

抛	抛		

泡

pào

bubble, blister; swollen, puffed up

泡	泡		

佩

pèi

belt ornament, pendant; wear at waist, tie to the belt;...

佩	佩		

披

pī

to wear; to split, to crack

披	披		

贫

pín

poor, needy, impoverished; lacking

贫	贫		

坡

pō

slope, hillside, embankment

坡	坡		

迫

pò

to compel, to force; pressing, urgent

迫	迫		

扑

pū

to attack, to beat, to hit, to strike

扑	扑		

朴

pǔ

plain, simple; sincere; surname

朴	朴		

启

qǐ

to open; to begin, to commence; to explain

启	启		

枪

qiāng

gun, rifle; lance, spear

枪	枪		

瞧

qiáo

to glance at, to look at, to see

瞧	瞧		

圈

quān

circle, ring, loop; to encircle

圈	圈		

券

quàn

bond, certificate, deed; ticket; contract

券	券		

丧

sàng

mourning; mourn; funeral

丧	丧		

杀

shā

to kill, to murder, to slaughter; to hurt

杀	杀		

闪

shǎn

flash, lightning; to dodge, to evade

闪	闪		

尚

shàng

still, yet; even; fairly, rather

尚	尚		

舌

shé
tongue; bell clapper

舌	舌		

审

shěn
to examine, to investigate; to judge; to try

审	审		

寿

shòu
old age, longevity; lifespan

寿	寿		

汰

tài
to eliminate, to scour, to wash out; excessive

汰	汰		

坛

tán
altar; arena; examination hall

坛	坛		

吐

tǔ
to vomit, to spew out, to cough up; to say

吐	吐		

吞

tūn
to absorb, to annex; to engulf; to swallow

吞	吞		

托

tuō
to raise, to support; to entrust, to rely on

托	托		

亡

wáng
death, destruction; to lose; to perish

亡	亡		

委

wěi
to appoint, to commission, to send

委	委		

谓

wèi

to call, to say, to tell; name, title; meaning

谓	谓		

沃

wò

to water, to irrigate; fertile, rich

沃	沃		

乌

wū

crow, rook, raven; black, dark

乌	乌		

吓

xià

to scare, to frighten; to threaten, to intimidate

吓	吓		

雄

xióng

alpha male, hero; manly

雄	雄		

旬

xún

ten-day period; period of time

旬	旬		

讯

xùn

news, information; to question, to interrogate

讯	讯		

讶

yà

amazed, surprised; to express surprise

讶	讶		

炎

yán

flame, blaze; hot

炎	炎		

央

yāng

central; to beg; to run out

央	央		

仰 yǎng
raise the head to look; look up to, rely on, admire

仰	仰		

仪 yí
instrument, apparatus; ceremony, rites

仪	仪		

异 yì
different, strange, unusual; foreign; surprising

异	异		

抑 yì
to curb, to hinder; to keep down, to repress

抑	抑		

英 yīng
petal, flower, leaf; brave, heroic; English

英	英		

忧 yōu
sad, grieving; melancholy, grief

忧	忧		

予 yǔ
to give; to award

予	予		

晕 yūn
dizzy, faint, foggy; to see stars

晕	晕		

匀 yún
equal; even, uniform

匀	匀		

孕 yùn
pregnant; pregnancy

孕	孕		

灾 zāi
disaster, catastrophe, calamity

灾	灾		

扎 zhā
to bind, to wrap; to pierce; to stop

扎	扎		

宅 zhái
residence, dwelling, home; grave

宅	宅		

仗 zhàng
to rely upon; protector; to fight; war, weaponry

仗	仗		

枝 zhī
branches, limbs; to branch off

枝	枝		

肿 zhǒng
swelling; swollen; to swell

肿	肿		

州 zhōu
state, province, prefecture

州	州		

妆 zhuāng
adornment, make-up; to dress up, to use make-up

妆	妆		

庄 zhuāng
village, hamlet; villa, manor

庄	庄		

壮 zhuàng
big, large; robust, strong; the name of a tribe

壮	壮		

1. àn

beach, coast, shore

2. áng

to rise; proud, bold, upright

3. bá

to uproot, to pull out; to select, to promote

4. bǎi

to arrange, to display; pendulum, swing

5. bēi

sorrow, sadness, grief; to be sorry

6. bēn

to rush about; to run, to flee

7. biān

to knit, to weave; to arrange, to compile

8. bīng

soldier; troops, an army; warlike

9. cái

riches, wealth, valuables

10. cāng

granary, barn; cabin, berth

11. cè

side; to slant, to lean, to incline

12. cè

to urge, to whip; method, plan, policy

13. cháng

intestines; emotions; sausage

14. chàng

freely, smoothly; unrestrained

15. chāo

copy, plagiarism; to confiscate, to seize

16. chén

minister, statesman, official, vassal

17. chén

cinders, ashes, dust, dirt

18. chéng

to petition, to submit; to appear, to show

19. chóu

anxious, worried

20. chuàn

string; relatives; to conspire

21. **chuǎng**

to rush in, to charge in, to burst in

22. **chún**

pure, clean; simple, genuine

23. **cōng**

hastily, hurriedly, in a rush

24. **cùn**

inch; small, tiny

25. **dāi**

dull, simple, stupid

26. **dàn**

to give birth, to bear children; birth, birthday

27. **dǎo**

island

28. **dé**

ethics, morality; compassion, kindness

29. **dǐ**

to resist; to arrive; mortgage

30. **diào**

to condole, to mourn, to pity; to hang

31. **dǐng**

top, summit, peak; to carry on the head

32. **duó**

to rob, to snatch, to take by force

33. **è**

bad, evil, wicked; to hate, to loathe; foul, nauseating

34. **fān**

boat; to sail

35. **fán**

any, every, all; common, ordinary

36. **fàn**

criminal; to violate, to commit a crime

37. **fáng**

damage, harm; to impede, to obstruct; to undermine

38. **fèi**

lungs

39. **fēn**

air; atmosphere

40. **fèng**

to offer, to respect, to server; to receive

41. fǔ

side road; to assist, to coach, to tutor

42. gān

liver

43. gǎng

post; position

44. gōng

to accuse; to assault; to criticize

45. gǒng

to bind, to guard, to strengthen; firm, secure, strong

46. gū

orphaned; alone, lonely, solitary

47. gǔ

share, portion; thighs, haunches, rump

48. gǔ

bone; skeleton; frame, framework

49. guǎi

to kidnap, to abduct; to turn; crutch

50. guān

official, public servant

51. **guàn**

to pierce, to string up; a string of 1000 coins

52. **guī**

to return, to go back; to return to, to revert

53. **guī**

turtle, tortoise; cuckold

54. **guǐ**

track, rut, path

55. **hǎn**

rare, scarce; surname

56. **hàn**

dry; drought; desert

57. **hèn**

to dislike, to hate, to resent

58. **hóng**

great, spacious, vast, wide

59. **huàn**

fantasy, illusion, mirage; imaginary

60. **huáng**

royal, imperial; ruler, superior

61. jī

to strike, to hit, to beat; to attack, to fight

62. jī

hungry, starving; hunger, famine

63. jí

lucky, propitious, good

64. jiá

to support; to be wedged between

65. jiān

sharp, pointed, acute; keen, shrewd

66. jiān

shoulders; to shoulder, to bear

67. jié

hero; heroic, outstanding

68. jiè

to warn, to admonish; to swear off, to avoid

69. jìn

strong, tough, unyielding; power, energy

70. jǐng

well, mine shaft, pit

71. jìng

path, diameter; straight, direct

72. jiū

tangled; to investigate, to unravel

73. kān

publication, periodical; to publish, to print

74. kàng

to defy, to fight, to resist

75. kuā

extravagant, luxurious; handsome

76. lán

orchid; elegant, graceful

77. lán

to block, to hinder, to obstruct

78. láo

pen, prison, stable; fast, firm, secure

79. léi

thunder; surname

80. liè

low-quality, inferior, bad

81. lún

wheel; to turn, to revolve; to recur

82. mài

old; to pass by, to take a stride

83. mài

wheat, barley, oats

84. máng

blind; shortsighted; unperceptive

85. mào

commerce, trade

86. miào

mysterious, subtle; clever, exquisite, wonderful

87. miè

to extinguish; to wipe out

88. nà

to adopt, to accept; to receive, to take

89. ní

mud, earth, clay; plaster, paste

90. nǐ

to draft, to plan; to intend

91. niǔ

to turn, to twist, to wrench; to grasp, to seize

92. pàn

to look, to gaze; to expect, to hope for

93. pāo

to abandon, to throw away; to fling, to toss

94. pào

bubble, blister; swollen, puffed up

95. pèi

belt ornament, pendant; wear at waist, tie to the belt;...

96. pī

to wear; to split, to crack

97. pín

poor, needy, impoverished; lacking

98. pō

slope, hillside, embankment

99. pò

to compel, to force; pressing, urgent

100. pū

to attack, to beat, to hit, to strike

101. pǔ

plain, simple; sincere; surname

102. qǐ

to open; to begin, to commence; to explain

103. qiāng

gun, rifle; lance, spear

104. qiáo

to glance at, to look at, to see

105. quān

circle, ring, loop; to encircle

106. quàn

bond, certificate, deed; ticket; contract

107. sàng

mourning; mourn; funeral

108. shā

to kill, to murder, to slaughter; to hurt

109. shǎn

flash, lightning; to dodge, to evade

110. shàng

still, yet; even; fairly, rather

111. **shé**

tongue; bell clapper

112. **shěn**

to examine, to investigate; to judge; to try

113. **shòu**

old age, longevity; lifespan

114. **tài**

to eliminate, to scour, to wash out; excessive

115. **tán**

altar; arena; examination hall

116. **tǔ**

to vomit, to spew out, to cough up; to say

117. **tūn**

to absorb, to annex; to engulf; to swallow

118. **tuō**

to raise, to support; to entrust, to rely on

119. **wáng**

death, destruction; to lose; to perish

120. **wěi**

to appoint, to commission, to send

121. wèi

to call, to say, to tell; name, title; meaning

122. wò

to water, to irrigate; fertile, rich

123. wū

crow, rook, raven; black, dark

124. xià

to scare, to frighten; to threaten, to intimidate

125. xióng

alpha male, hero; manly

126. xún

ten-day period; period of time

127. xùn

news, information; to question, to interrogate

128. yà

amazed, surprised; to express surprise

129. yán

flame, blaze; hot

130. yāng

central; to beg; to run out

131. yǎng

raise the head to look; look up to, rely on, admire

132. yí

instrument, apparatus; ceremony, rites

133. yì

different, strange, unusual; foreign; surprising

134. yì

to curb, to hinder; to keep down, to repress

135. yīng

petal, flower, leaf; brave, heroic; English

136. yōu

sad, grieving; melancholy, grief

137. yǔ

to give; to award

138. yūn

dizzy, faint, foggy; to see stars

139. yún

equal; even, uniform

140. yùn

pregnant; pregnancy

141. **zāi**

disaster, catastrophe, calamity

142. **zhā**

to bind, to wrap; to pierce; to stop

143. **zhái**

residence, dwelling, home; grave

144. **zhàng**

to rely upon; protector; to fight; war, weaponry

145. **zhī**

branches, limbs; to branch off

146. **zhǒng**

swelling; swollen; to swell

147. **zhōu**

state, province, prefecture

148. **zhuāng**

adornment, make-up; to dress up, to use make-up

149. **zhuāng**

village, hamlet; villa, manor

150. **zhuàng**

big, large; robust, strong; the name of a tribe
